



الجودة في صناعة الغزل



بإشراف الدكتور المهندس

جميل شيخ عثمان

حكيم أحمد علاء بلال

2006 - 2007

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1-1-1

(Kualitas)

(Quality)

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and Abou Zeid

Connell

baker

Nedo

:

Garvin



ANSI

: 1-1-2

⋮ _____

-1

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- (..... -) •
- (..... -) •
- (..... -) •
- (..... - -) •
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(Conformance quality) -2

: : -3

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(Fitness for use)

- 4

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(William – and – Harriet)

Mansir and Scacht

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(Deming)

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Shucter



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(**Odgers**)



Arthar

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Jablonski

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. Participative Management



1-1-3

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1-1-3-1

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1-1-3-2

: *1-1-3-3*

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: *1-1-3-4*

Mass Production

. % 100

: *1-1-3-5*

: (**Total quality Management**) *1-1-3-6*

: 1-1-4

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: 1-1-4-1

Quality planning

Quality Control

Quality improvement

:Quality System 1-1-4-2

:Quality Control 1-1-4-3

Quality costs

1-1-4-4

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costs of poor quality

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% 10 %7

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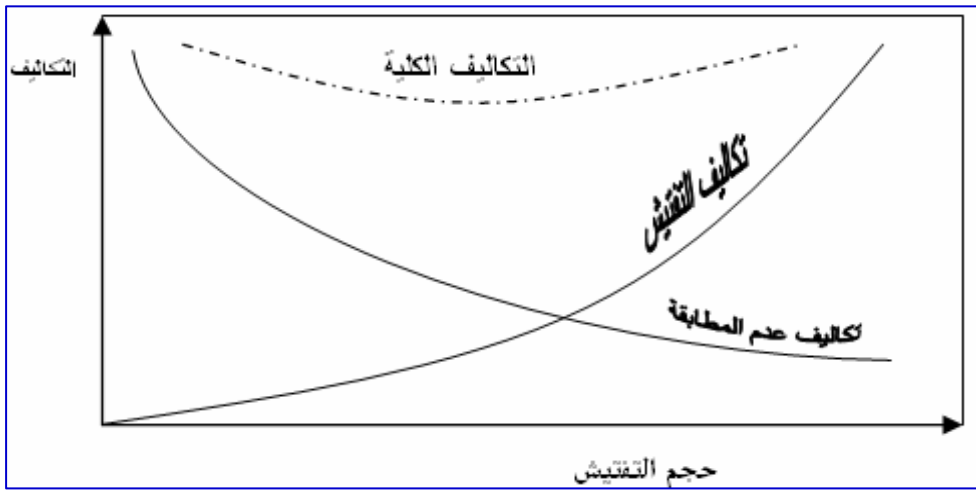
:

74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	
26	27	27	24	20	18	9	5	%
35	33	32	31	30	30	20	13	%
33	29	25	35	35	32	34	36	%
6	11	16	10	15	20	37	46	

1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2	3.9	4.5	
		←						

(1)

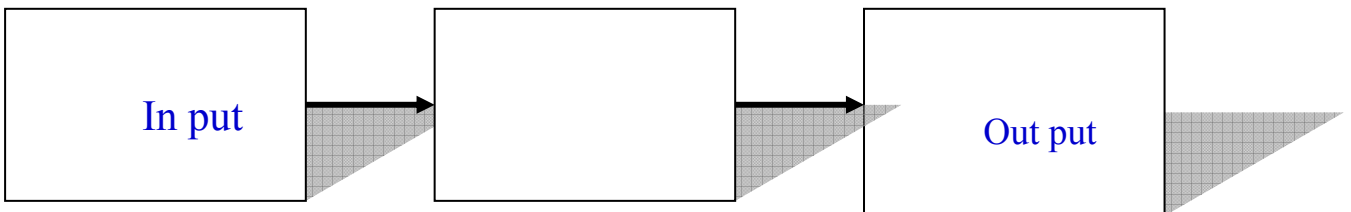
() %1.5 %4.5



(1)

: (the nature of the process)

1-1-5





-1

Random

-2

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()

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Quality control

control – chart

:

(Edwards deming)

(joseph juran)

(Philip Crosby)

:

(fiegen baum)

(con way)

(taguchi)

(ishikawa)

(shigeo shingo)

1-2-1

Varitation

):

(

:

(Fourteen points for managing)



(quality

. (Deadly disease)



:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

-10

-11

-12

-13

-14



%85

% 15

.

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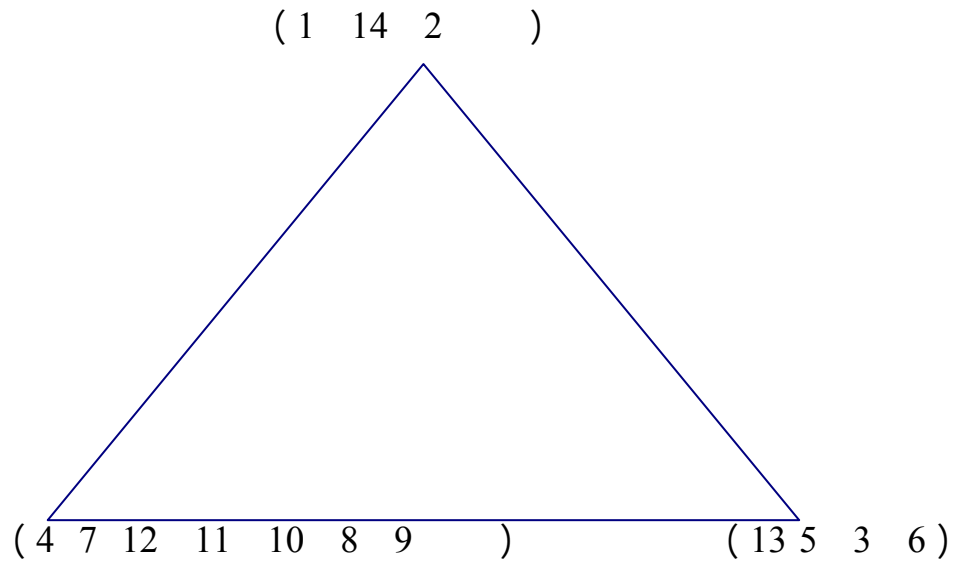
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(Demin trangle)



(2)

: *(joseph juran)*

1-2-2

) :

(quality dose not happened by accident; it has be planned)

the

juran trilogy of management processes

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(External customers)

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(Interna customers)

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:(*Philip Crosby*)

1-2-3

Zero – defects

) : Matsushita

(

%80

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) (The Eternally Successful Organization

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(8-4)

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feigenbaum

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1-2-5

:Shewhart

: Dodge

Bill canway

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-1

-2

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-6

Wheel- wright

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(

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() **P.F.Durke**

(**Genchi- taguchi**)

(Taguchi approach to quantity)

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1-3-1

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1-3-2

-1

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-6



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1-3-3

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(2)

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× =

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1-3-4

: *1-3-4-1*

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:() *1-3-4-2*

: *1-3-4-3*

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1-3-4-3-2

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1-3-4-3-3

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1-3-4-3-4

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1-3-4-3-5

1-3-5

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: **1-3-6-1**

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-1

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-2

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-1

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: *1-3-6-3*

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-1

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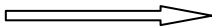
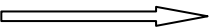
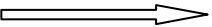
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(3)

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(3)

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1-3-7

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: *1-3-7-2*

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1-3-7-3

همسة :

- أد عمك صحيحاً من أول مرة وفي كل مرة.
- امنع حدوث المشاكل قبل أن تقع ، لا تنتظر اشتعال الحريق لتطفئة ، بل امنع حدوثه .
- احرص على تطوير نفسك وتطوير عمك .
- احرص على رضا جميع المتعاملين معك ، وليكن شعارك دائماً (أنا هنا من أجلكم) .

و على كل مهندس كائنا من كان أن يسعى لأن يجعل هذه الأسئلة
في حياته العملية
ما هي المشكلة؟
ما هو منشأها ؟
ما هي الحلول الممكنة لهذه المشكلة؟
ما هو أفضل الحلول؟

السنة السنية

2-1-1

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1965

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2-1-2

1997

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17 931

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%13	28Ne	8356	
%28	30Ne	5969	
%15	20Ne	3606	

(4)

353

2052

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2-1-3

2-1-4

: 2-1-4-1

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() -

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2-1-4-3

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2-1-4-4

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2-1-4-6

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2-1-4

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: 2-1-5

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%	C°	
52	24	
54	26	
56	24	

. %2±

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	6	2		
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		4		
		3		

(5)

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2-2-1

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90%

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(4% - 6%)

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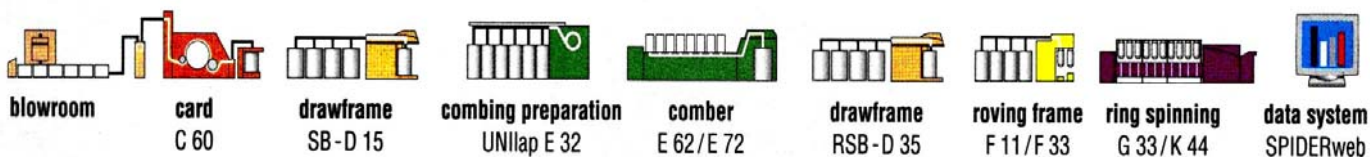
.	3%
.	5%
	10%
.	(10-30)%
.	(30-50)%

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	(5/32 1)
	1
	7/8

()

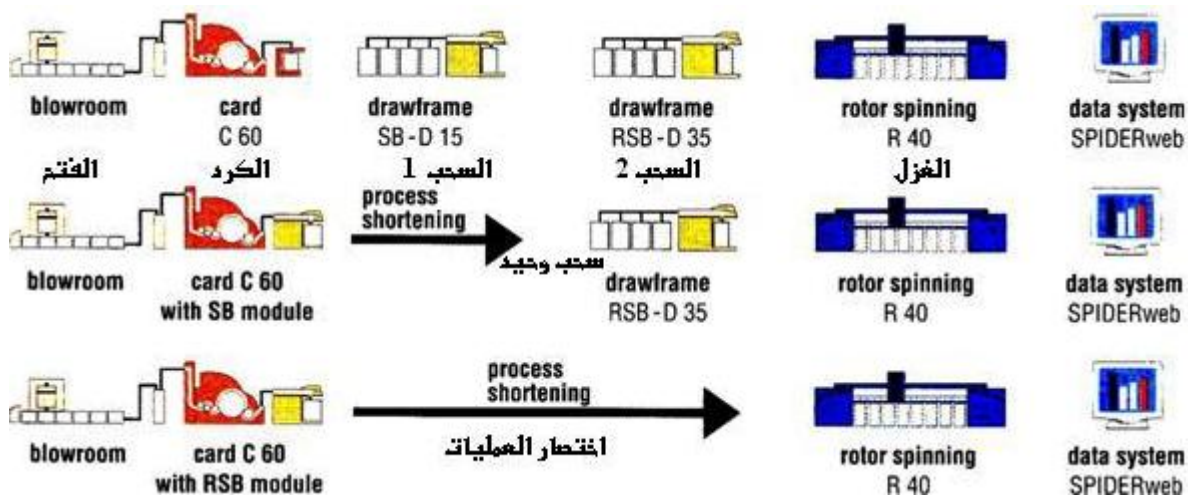
Staple fibers, combed:



Staple fibers, carded:



(4)



(5)

:

2-2-2

(6)

:

2-2-3

:

2-2-3-1

Trütschler with automatic blending

(GERMANY)

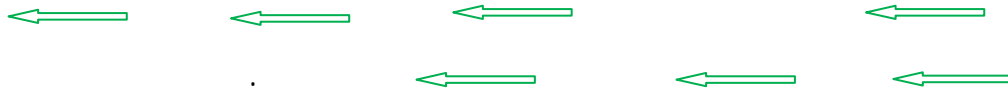


1-1

-1

-2

-3



carding: ()

2-2-3-2

trütschler DK 760.....

(GERMANY)



(7)

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1-2-1

.1

.2

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.4

drafting: 2-2-3-3

Alfatex

(SPAIN)

:

8 6

-1

-2

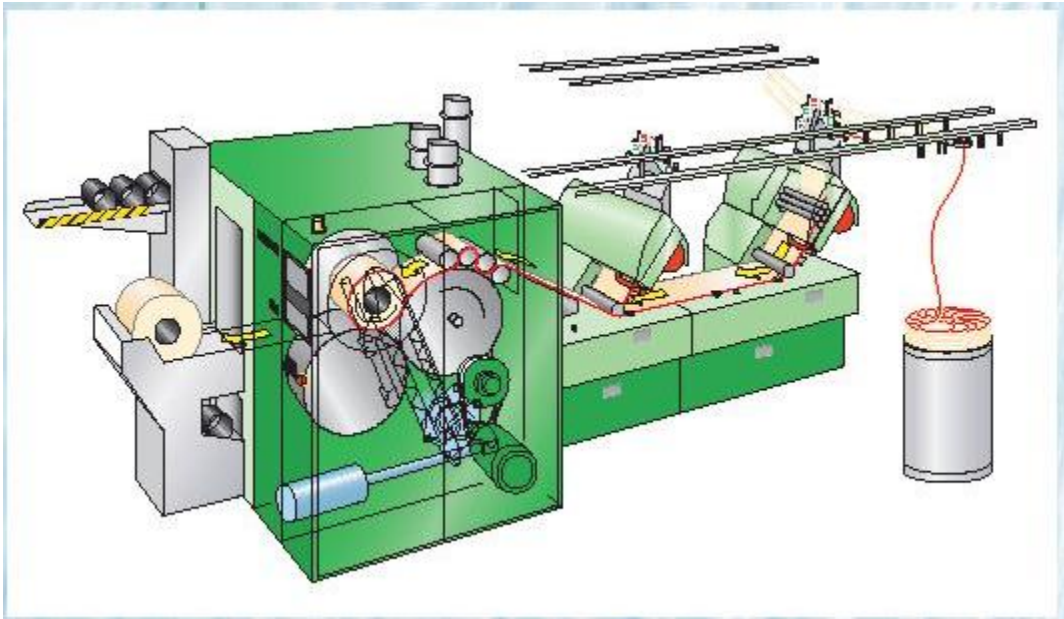
-3

-4

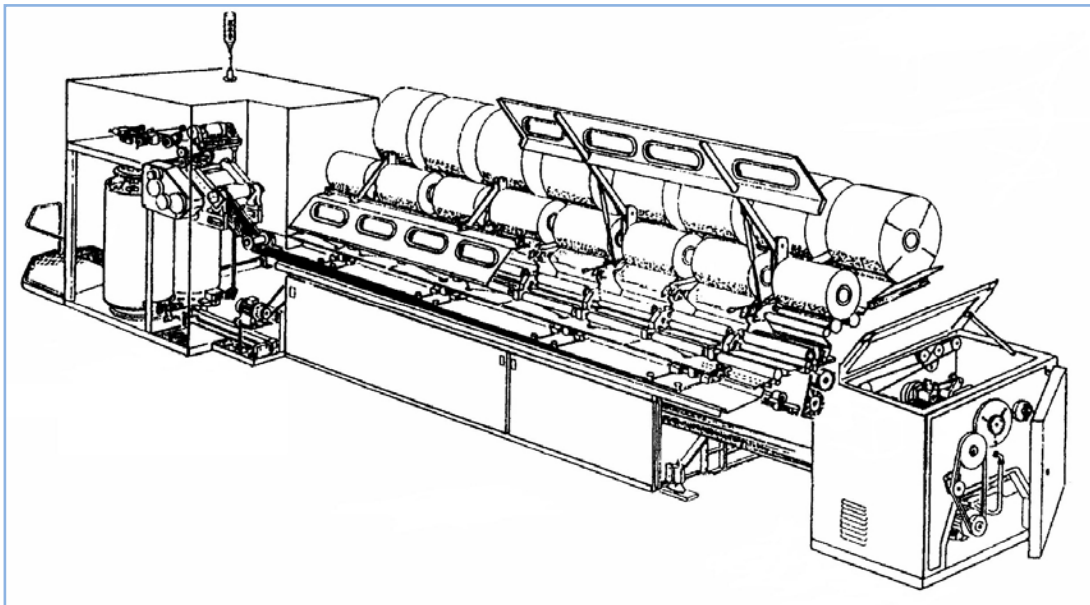
combing 2-2-3-4

Hollingsworth

(USA)



(8)



(9)

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- .1
- .2
- .3
- .4

() .5

%(14-8) •

%(20-14) •

%20 •

Roving : 2-2-3-5

Zinser 660.....

(Germany)



(10)

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. () .1

.2

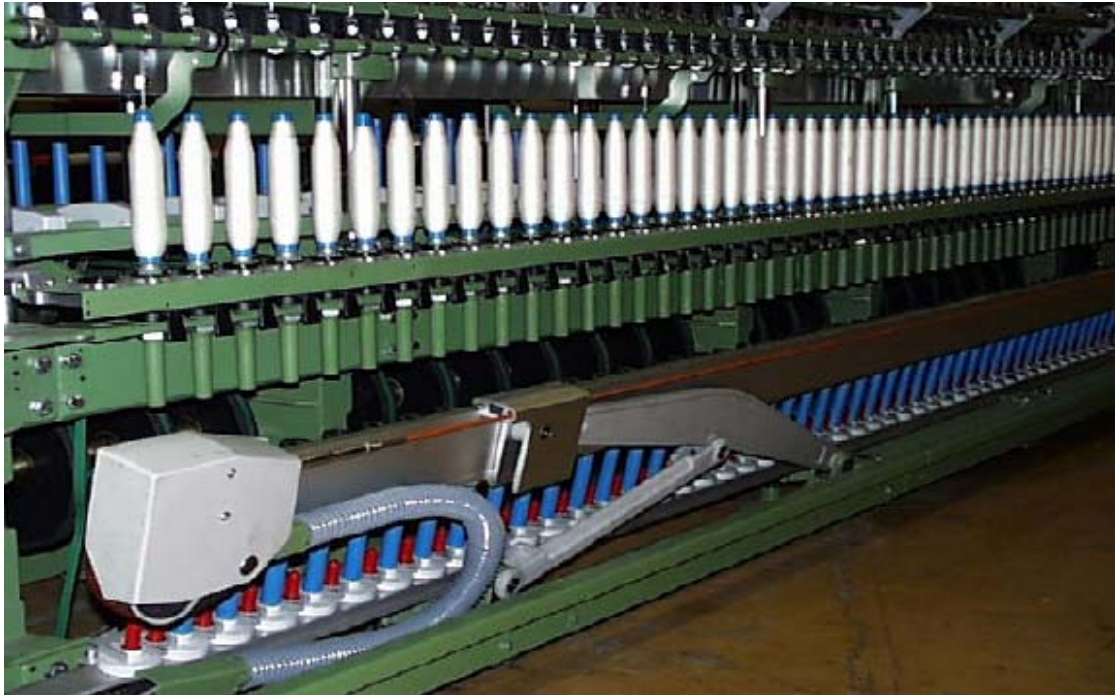
() .3

Spinning :

2-2-3-6

Zinser 321E

(Germany)



(11)

:

Yarn

Roving

.1

.2

Roving

()

.3

.()

Winding: 2-2-3-7

Schlaforst(Autoconer)

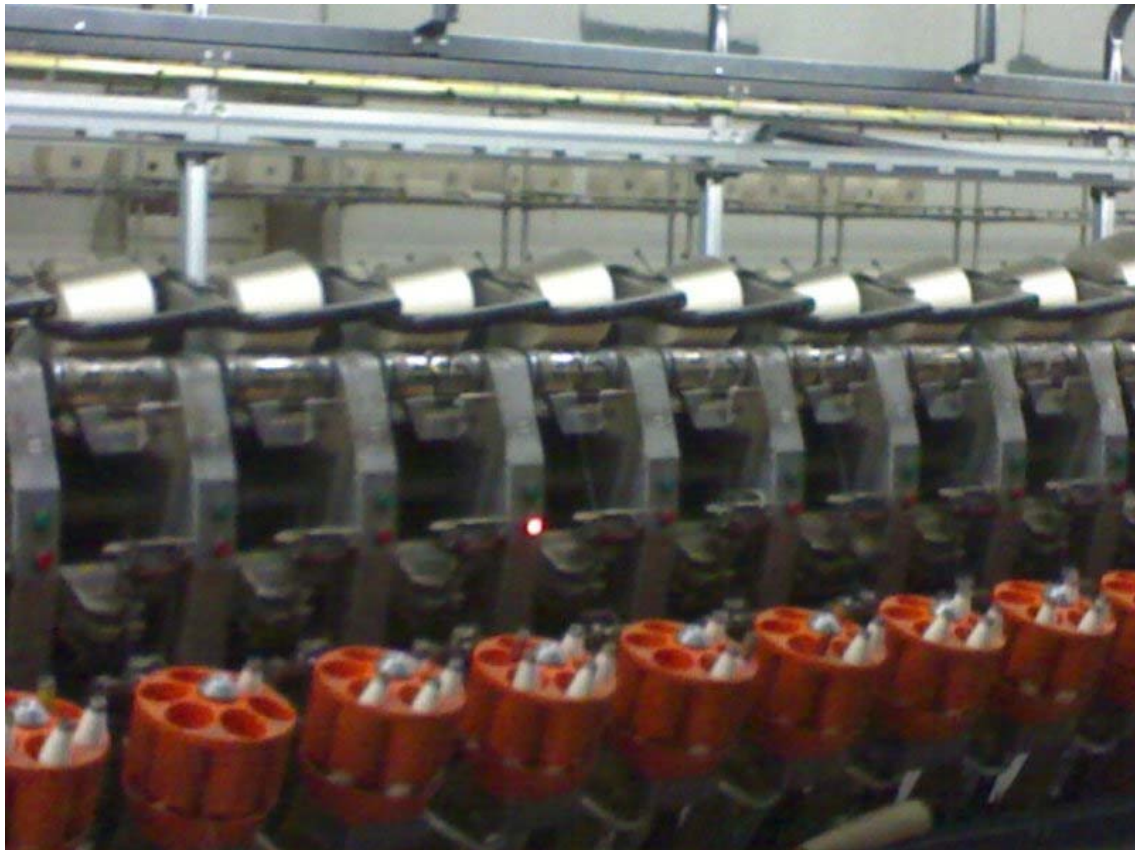
(Germany)

:

-1

-2

-3



(12)

Sheathing Package:

2-2-4

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12

-

18

8

2.3

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: 2-3-1

: 2-3-2

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-13

: **2-3-3 -1**
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 -12
 -13

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2-3-4

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2-3-5

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2-3-5-1

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2-3-5-2

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-1

-2

-3

-4

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2-3-6

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2-3-7

-1

-2

-3

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2-3-8

	HVI		
	HVI		
	HVI		Grade C. Rd
	HVI		
	HVI		
	HVI		
	HVI		SFI
	HVI		SCI

		3	
	HVI spectrum		
	Silver Data		
	()		

(7)

2-4-1

2-4-1-1

()

5%

. 5%

22	()
60 – 65	%

2-4-1-2

1.5%

· : -1

· :
·

· : -2

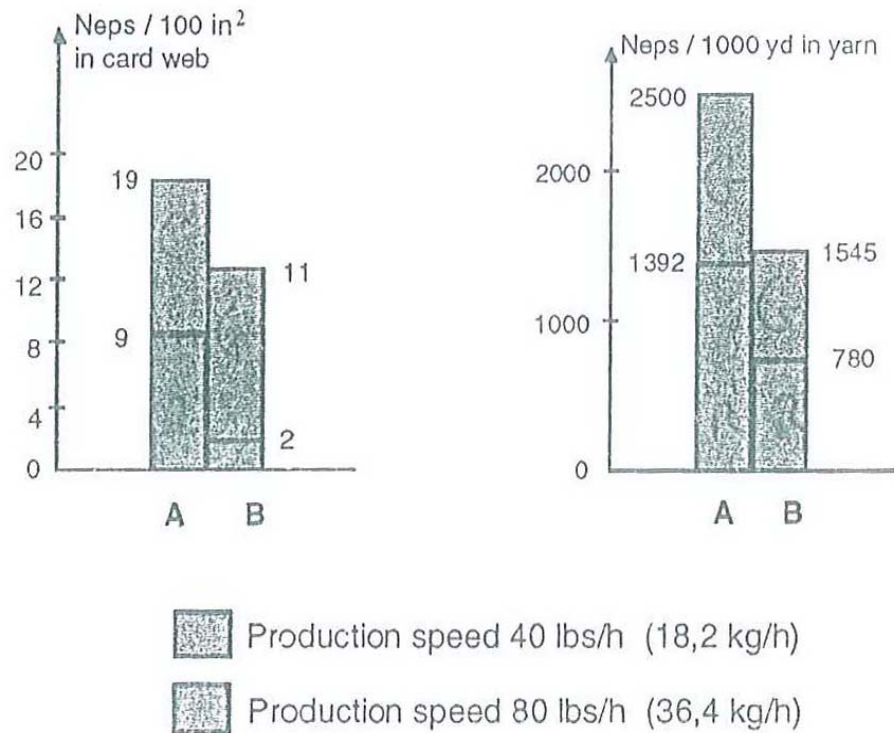
· :
·

(uster tester 4)

· : -3

·

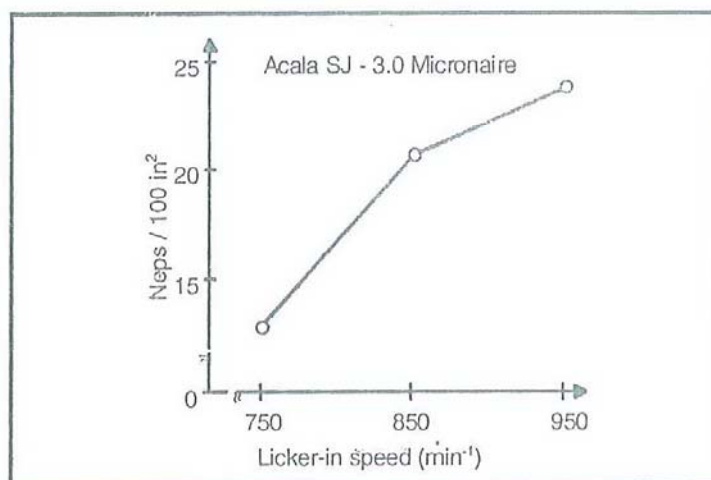
Influence of the ginning process



(13)

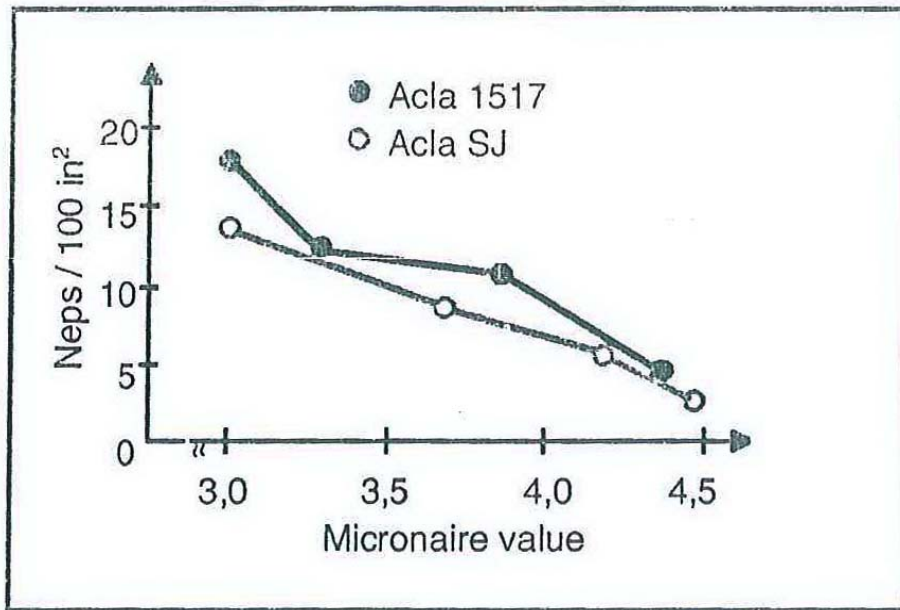
Influences of the process

- Influence of licker-in speed on the number of neps in the card web



Licker in تأثير سرعة (14)

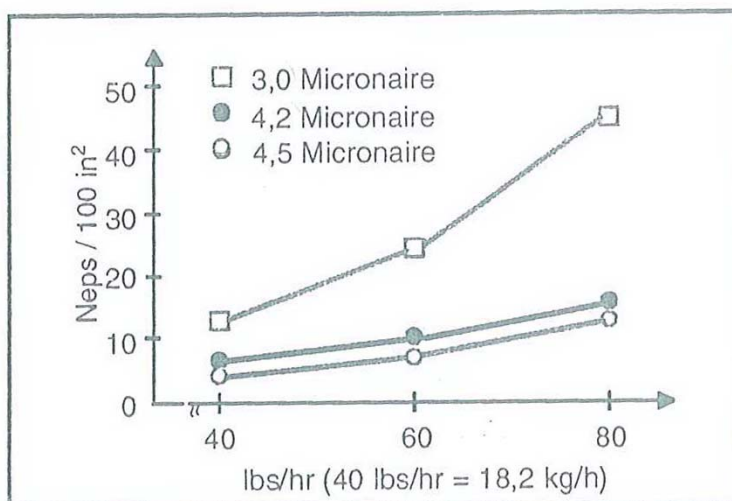
Influence of higher Micronaire/maturity on the number of neps in the card web



(15) تأثير نعومة الشعيرات

Influences of the process

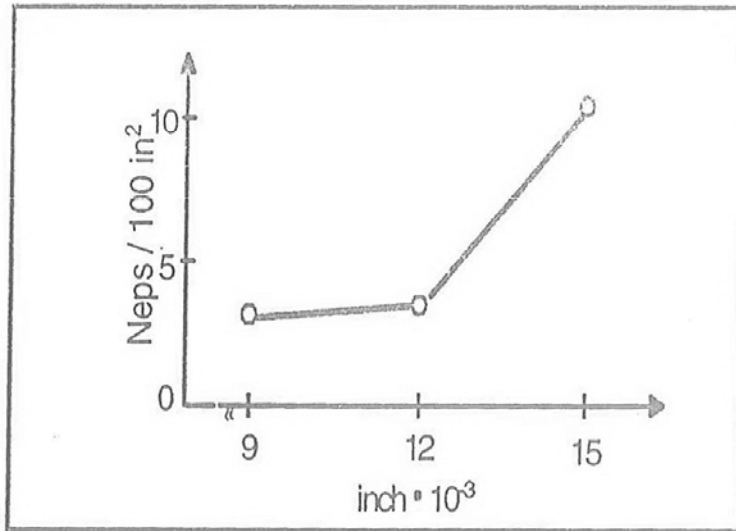
- Influence of card production and Micronaire value on the number of neps in the card web



(16)

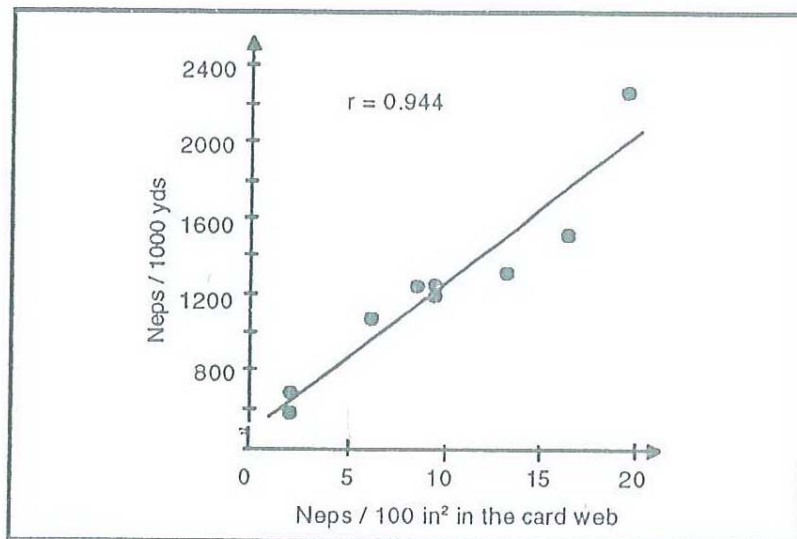
Influences of the process

- Influence of flat settings on the number of neps in the card web



(17)

Relationship between the nep count in the card web and in the yarn



(18)

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2-4-1-3

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"

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- 1

-2

uster Tester4

-1

-2

-3

-3

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

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2-4-1-4

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:

-1

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-2

-3

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-1

-2

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-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

-10

-11

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2-4-1-5

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-1

: -2

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/ 120/
/ 50/ -

: -3

: -4

: -4

: -5

" 40 "

1/30 :
0.2: 770 :
%45 : 29 :

1 :

-	-	
-	-	
-	1	
-	-	
2	4	
1	2	
3	2	
-	-	
-	-	
-	-	
12	6	
17	15	
	32	

(8)

$$27 = 1115 / (1000 * 32) =$$

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

-10

-11

-12

-13

-14

-15

-16

-17

-18

-19

-20

-21

-22

:

2-4-2

:

-1

.(()

:

-2

	%		
4177=			
	20	738	
	6.42	268	(1)
	2.51	105	
	0.22	9	(2)
	0.38	16	
	-	3779	
	-	2936	
	9.53	398	
	-	34	(RST)

(9)

	%		
5923=			
	6.59	389	(1)
	2.18	129	
	0.2	12	(2)
	0.42	25	
	-	5368	
	9.37	555	

	-	34	(RST)

(10)

2430=	%		
	6.54	159	(1)
	2.55	62	
	0.25	6	(2)
	0.35	8.5	
	-	2195	
	9.67	235	
	-	32	(RST)

(11)

: 2-5-1

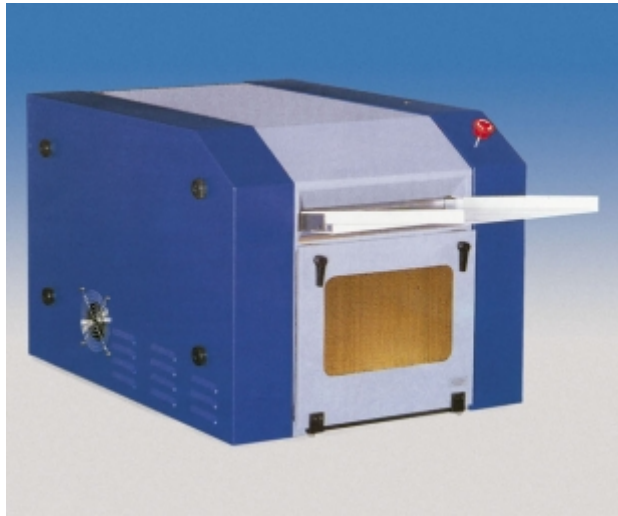
:

2-5-2

:

$$C = 100 \times \frac{\text{نسبة الشوائب في الملف}}{\text{نسبة الشوائب في القطع}}$$

:Shirley . Analyser



(19)

. :
-1
.() -2
-3
-4
-5
-6
:

: 3-1

200 gr 1 % 100 gr

:
-1

-2

Standard Method : -1 -3-1

-1

-2

)

(

L₁

	L ₂		L ₁	T ₁	-3
		.L ₂	T ₁ + T ₃		-4
				.L ₃	
	L ₄			L ₃	-5
				T ₃ + T ₄	-6
	T				-7
				L ₅	
			:	:S	

$$100 \times \frac{L_2 + L_4 + L_5}{S} = (\%)$$

$$100 \times \frac{(T_3 + T_4) - L_5}{S} = (\%)$$

$$(\quad + \quad) - \quad =$$

Shortered Method : -2-3-1

				-1
		L ₁		-2
				-3

				.(L ₁ + L ₂)
			T ₂	-4

$$100 \times \frac{L_1 + L_2}{S} = (\%)$$

$$100 \times \frac{T_2}{L_1 + L_2 + T_2} = (\%)$$

$$- (L_1 + L_2 + T_2) =$$



:Uster HVI- spectrum (20)

:

:

:

Mic	- 1
.CG	-2
.Rd	-3
.+b	-4
.Str	-5
.Len	-6
.Elg	-7

.SFI -8

.Unf -10

.SCI -11

Mat - 12

: :2-2

:

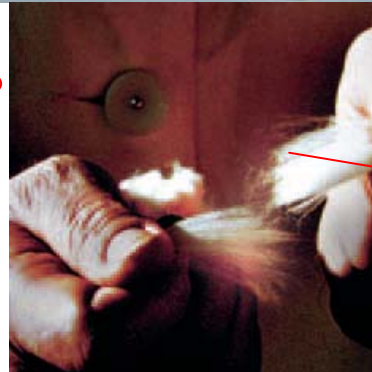
-1

-2

-3

: :3-2

: HVI - spectrum



HVI - spectrum

(21)

Standard - Lot ID: UPLAND 19.08.03								
19.08.03 06:58:53								
Operator: MAEI								
Ball ID	Mic	Mat	Len	Unf	SFI	Str	Elg	Moist
01	3.77	0.82	24.55	79.0	21.1	21.8	7.0	6.8
02	3.73	0.82	24.59	79.6	22.5	22.4	7.2	6.8
03	3.71	0.82	24.33	78.8	24.8	21.8	6.3	6.8
04	3.71	0.84	25.25	80.1	19.9	21.8	7.5	6.8
05	3.71	0.82	24.55	79.2	21.5	22.1	6.5	6.9
MEAN:	3.73	0.82	24.65	79.3	21.9	22.0	6.9	6.8
STD DEV:	0.03	0.01	0.35	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.1
% CV:	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	8.2	1.4	7.3	0.9
Total Number of Samples = 5								

(1)

HVI

: -1

.spectrum

: -2

: -3

:Uster AFIS-pro

2-5-4

: *

.(- -)



Uster AFIS-pro

(22)

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

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*

5

-1

.0.40 - 0.60 gr

-2

-3

-4

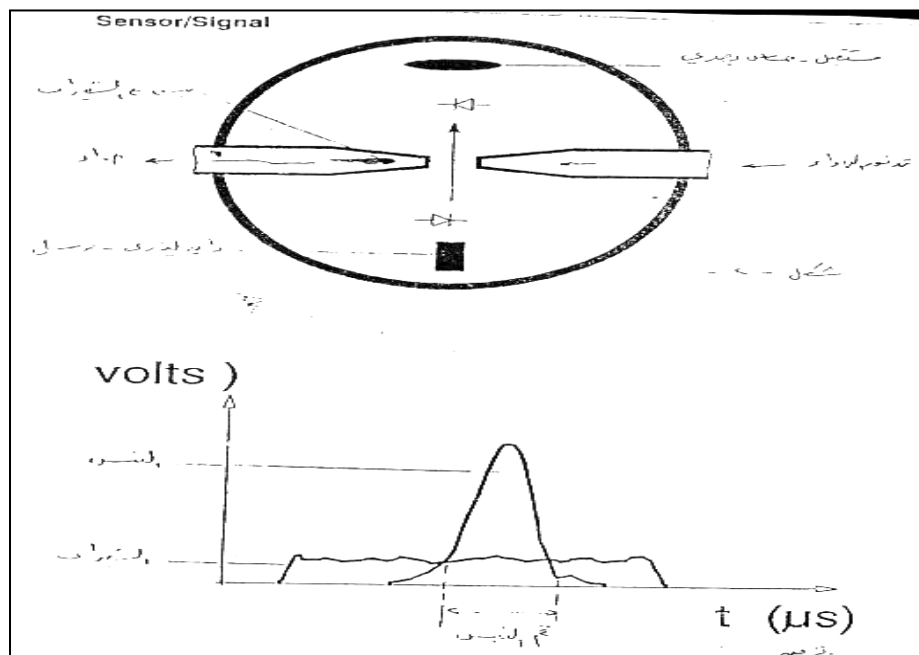
-5

10 - 5

-6

:

*



(23)

:

100 % -1

50-50 % -2

65-35 % -3

80-20 % -4

-5

:

*

.(gr) -1

.(Nep[Mm])	-2
.(Nep[cnt/gr])	-3
.(SCN[Mm])	-4
.(SCN[cnt/gr])	-5
.	-6
.CV %	-7

uster tester 4 :

2-5-5



(24)

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neps

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()

()

34 mm)

(10.7 cm)

)

(

(10.7 cm

()

34 mm)

109)

(10.2)

(

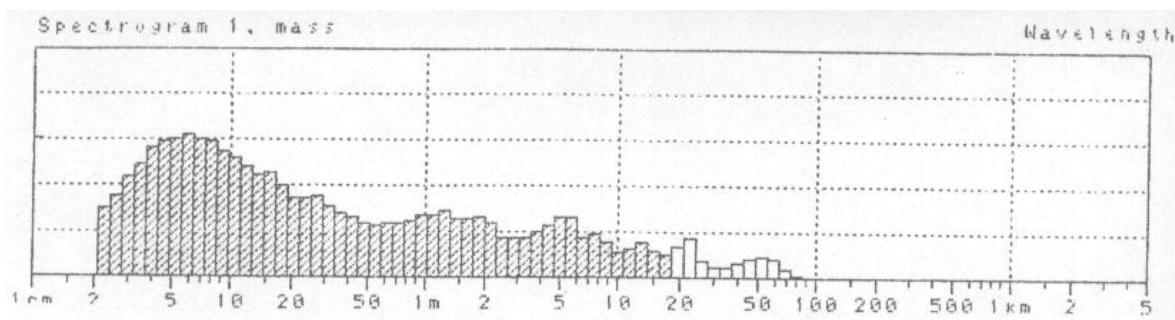
.(cm

(6.5)

(60 mm)

(1372 cm)

(11.2)



(25)

: -4

Style Y COM Sample ID 05372 Nom. count Nec 24 Nom. twist 670 T/m
 Tests 6 / 1 v= 400 m/min t= 1 min Meas. slot 3 Short staple

Standard

Article Knitt Material class Yarn Mach. Nr. 3 Mill Combed
 Uster Statistics 100% CO, combed, ring-spun (bobbins) for knitted fabrics 2001
 Fiber Cotton 4.5Micr 100mm 100%
 at 4 grinding 27/2/07

Nr	U%	CVm	Thin -50%	Thick +50%	Neps +200%	Neps +280%	Rel. Cnt ±	H
	%	%	/km	/km	/km	/km	%	
1	9.01	11.48	0.0	17.5	52.5	2.5	-0.3	5.89
2	9.03	11.49	0.0	35.0	60.0	22.5	-0.0	6.49
3	8.95	11.41	0.0	20.0	40.0	7.5	0.3	5.78
4	8.72	11.11	2.5	22.5	50.0	7.5	-0.4	5.85
5	9.26	11.70	0.0	25.0	37.5	10.0	0.1	5.98
6	8.75	11.09	0.0	10.0	20.0	5.0	0.4	5.66
Mean	8.96	11.38	0.4	21.7	43.3	9.2	0.0	5.94
CV	2.2	2.1	244.9	38.4	32.6	76.5	0.3	4.9
Q95	0.21	0.25	1.1	8.7	14.8	7.4	0.3	0.30
Max	9.26	11.70	2.5	35.0	60.0	22.5	0.4	6.49
Min	8.72	11.09	0.0	10.0	20.0	2.5	-0.4	5.66
USP01		33	< 5	50	59			89

(2)

CV_m

: CV_m

U% = cv% / 12.5

U %

U% = cv% / 12.5

CV %

$$Cv\% = S * 100 / X$$

$$\frac{33\%}{S}$$

: **:Index** -2

$$1 = CV_n \% \div CV_{eff} \% = \div ()$$

$$CV_n \% = \frac{100}{\sqrt{n}}$$

1

1

n

1

$$. CV_{eff} \%$$

:Thin place. (-50 %) -3

.12 mm 50 %

5 >

:Thick place. (+50 %) -4

.12 mm 50 %

50

200 % **:Neps (+200 %)** -5

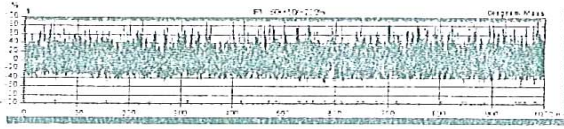
.1-4 mm

59

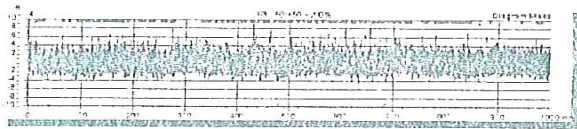
100 % **:Rel. count** -6

:Hairiness -7

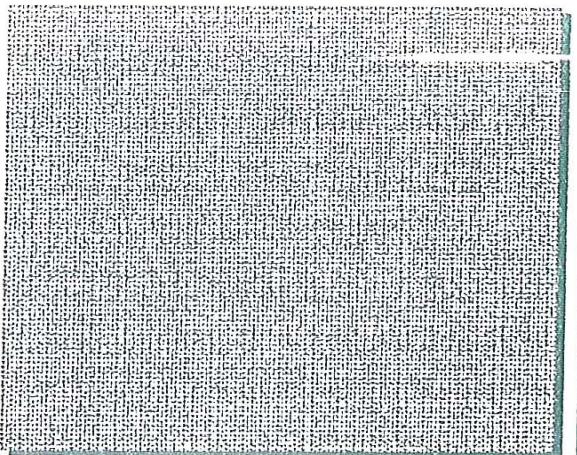
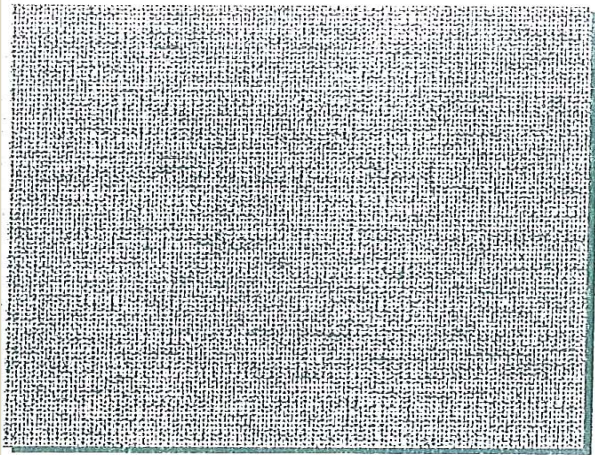
89



Sub-sample no.1: high imperfection count



Sub-sample no.4: normal imperfection count



(26)



USTETENSORAPID4

(27)

: _____
 . -1
 . -2
 . -3
 : _____
 : (1)

25 12

50

: (2)

: (3)

: (4)

... / 2 / 1

*

*

:

L

$$\Delta L \quad E = \frac{\Delta L}{L} \times 100$$

:

:

: -1

: -2

-

±8%

±6%

: 2-5-7



(28) جهاز تحليل وفحص البرمات

ويعطيها بالبرمة في المتر الواحد T/m لصلالات الغول والتدويرات والزوي .

$\pm 6\%$

$\pm 8\%$

General Co. For Cotton Yarn -IDLEB



P.O.Box 155
IDLEB/SYRIA

Carded laboratory
TEL. 00963 23 229773

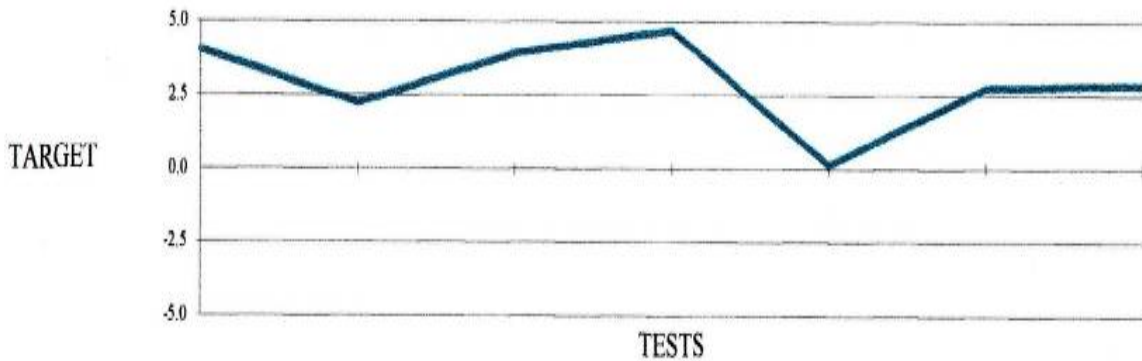
D304

STATISTICS
4/25/07 PAGE 1(1)

DESIGN : G....G

DATE	4/25/07	BOBBINS	7	KNIT COM
TIME	11:36:42 AM	TESTS	1	
DESIGN	G....G			
MATERIAL	COTTON	PRETENSION	10 cN	
TARGET	770.000 T/m +/- 5 %	MODE	1	
FINENESS	30.000 Ne	TEST-NUMBER		

BOBBIN	MEAN [T/m]	CV [%]	MAX [T/m]	MIN [T/m]	ALPHA	
1	801.000	0.000	801.000	801.000	112.381	
2	787.000	0.000	787.000	787.000	110.417	
3	800.000	0.000	800.000	800.000	112.241	
4	806.000	0.000	806.000	806.000	113.082	
5	771.000	0.000	771.000	771.000	108.172	
6	791.000	0.000	791.000	791.000	110.978	
7	792.000	0.000	792.000	792.000	111.118	
MEASUREMENT	792.571	1.462	808.000	771.000	111.198	F = 0.000



(3)

() : 2-5-8

- :
- . (25%) (1 Cm) -A
 - . (25%) (2 Cm) -B
 - . (1.5) (4 Cm) -C
 - . (2) (8 Cm) -D
 - . (25%) (8-32 Cm) -E
 - . (50%) (32 – 64 Cm) -G -F
- (-) (100 Km)
- . (2)
 - . (4)
 - . (6)



(29)

- :
- . () 30 -1
 - . -2

-

-

-3

. (

30

-4

.

. ()

$\frac{1}{2}$

. ()

1

. $(1-\frac{1}{5})$

:

2-6-1

2001

(%25-5)

(2001 1997 1989) :

15

:

52

.

:

2-6-2

.

%3

:

2-6-3

2-6-4 النتائج والتوصيات

Iso

9001:2000

ISO 9001

ISO

ISO 9000

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

-10

-11

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-13

:

:

:

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